Supplementary Material to

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Supplementary Table 1

Diagnostic criteria, treatment, gender, and age of depressive and control subjects as well as covered tasks and time interval ranges for each study included in the meta-analysis.

Study and country	**Diagnostics**	**Treatment**	**Depressives**					**Controls**					**Task**	**I. R.**
			Age		**Gender**			**Age**		**Gender**				
			M	***SD***	***N* Ma**	***N* Fe**	***N***	***M***	***SD***	***N* Ma**	***N* Fe**	***N***		
Wyrick & Wyrick (1977) (US)	MAACL	varying dosages of amitriptyline	35.3		15	15	30	33.6		15	15	30	Est(p,r) Exp	Sho Med Lon
Kitamura and Kumar (1982) (UK)	Depressive mood; PSE (Catego Computer System)	"Variety of treatment"	42.4		13	10	23			"Matched"			Exp	
Kitamura and Kumar (1983) (UK)	*see (1982)*												Est(p,r) Pro	Sho Med Lon Lon

Study and country	**Diagnostics**	**Treatment**	**Depressives**					**Controls**					**Task**	**I. R.**
			Age		**Gender**			**Age**		**Gender**				
			M	***SD***	***N* Ma**	***N* Fe**	***N***	***M***	***SD***	***N* Ma**	***N* Fe**	***N***		
Tysk (1984) (Sweden)	DSM-III (maj dep)	"Psychotropic drugs"					56					60	Est(p,r) Pro	Sho Med Sho Med
Münzel, et al. (1988) (Germany)	ICD-9 (unipol, bipol, neurotic)	"Drugs"	44.3	13.0	11	36	47	44.0	13.0	4	12	16	Est(r) Pro Exp	Med Lon Sho Med
Rammsayer (1990) (Germany)	DSM-III (maj dep)		57.25	11.7	15	18	33	31.50	10.95	36	44	80	Dis	U sh
Mundt, et al. (1998) (Germany)	ICD-9; DSM-III (maj dep)		43.20	9.38	24	16	40	40.20	12.50	8	7	15	Pro Rep Exp	Sho Med Med
Sevigny, et al. (2003) (Canada)	Dep: BDI score > 14 Con: BDI score < 8	none	22.3		2	13	15	22.1		5	15	20	Dis	U sh Sho

Bschor, et al. (2004) (Germany)	DSM-4; HDRS score > 14	"psychotropic medication"	52.8	15.3	6	26	32	45.7	17.8	13	18	31	Est(p) Pro Exp	Sho Med Lon Sho Med
Mahlberg, et al. (2008) (Germany)	DSM-4; HDRS score > 14	"psychotropic medication"	51.7	15.7	6	22	28	46.1	18.0	14	16	30	Rep	Sho Med
Gil and Droit-Volet (2009) (France)	Dep: BDI score ≥ 9 Con: BDI score 0 to 3	none	27	4.5	6	13	19	26	3	24	19	43	Dis	U sh
Msetfi, et al. (2012) exp. 1 (UK)	Dep: BDI score ≥ 9 Con: BDI score < 9	none	"matched"		9	9	18	"matched"		9	9	18	Dis	U sh Sho
Msetfi, et al. (2012) exp. 2 (UK)	Dep: BDI score ≥ 9 Con: BDI score < 9	none	"matched"		22	20	42	"matched"		20	17	37	Dis	U sh Sho
Kornbrot et al. (2013) (UK)	Dep: BDI score ≥ 7 Con: BDI score < 7	none	19.90				21	19.90				21	Est(p) Pro	Sho Med Sho Med

Oberfeld, et al. (2014) (Germany)	DSM-IV (maj dep)	partly on medication	35.23	10.9	7	15	22	25.03	4.58	11	11	22	Est(p,r)	U sh Sho Med
													Pro	U sh Sho Med
													Rep	U sh Sho Med
													Exp	
Mioni et al. (in prep) (Italy)	BDI	partly medicated; psycho-therapy	49.85	8.08	2	10	12	45.82	13.65	5	12	17	Pro	U sh sho
													Rep	U sh sho

Note. Empty cells represent missing information in primary studies. Kitamura and Kumar (1982) and Kitamura and Kumar (1983) used the same sample of subjects. Data in quotation marks refer to statements from the primary studies. Multiple Affect Adjective Check List (MAACL); Present State Examination (PSE); Hamilton's Rating Scale for Depression (HRS); Beck Depression Inventory II (BDI); Est = Time estimation; (r) = retrospective; (p) = prospective; (p,r) = prospective and retrospective; Pro = Time production; Rep = Time reproduction; Dis = Duration discrimination; Exp = Time experience (unrelated to interval ranges); I. R. = Interval range; lon = long; med = medium; sho = short; u sh = ultra short; maj dep = major depression; unipol = unipolar depression; bipol = bipolar depression; neurotic = neurotic depression: Ma = male; Fe = Female; *M* = Mean; *SD* = Standard deviation; *N* = sample size.

Supplementary Table 2

Effect sizes (*g*), effect size variances (*Var g*), and corresponding 95% confidence intervals for each pair of means reported by the primary studies.

Study	Task	Interval range	Interval duration [s]	*g*	*Var(g)*	CI_L	CI_U	Note (discrimination and experience measures)
Wyrick & Wyrick (1977)	Est	short	5	0.05	0.07	–0.45	0.56	
			10	0.22	0.07	–0.28	0.73	
		medium	20	0.20	0.07	–0.30	0.71	
			80	0.23	0.07	–0.27	0.74	
			160	0.70	0.07	0.18	1.22	
			240	0.54	0.07	0.03	1.06	
		long	900	2.13	0.10	1.50	2.77	
			1800	2.09	0.10	1.47	2.72	
	Exp			1.46	0.08	–2.03	–0.89	Questionnaire: How quickly does time pass in different situations? (scale: 1 *slowly* – 7 *quickly*)
Kitamura & Kumar (1982)	Exp			0.87	0.10	–1.47	–0.26	Questionnaire: How quickly does time pass in different everyday life situations? (scale: 1 *slowly* – 5 *quickly*)
				0.27	0.09	–0.85	0.31	
				0.00	0.09	–0.58	0.58	
Kitamura & Kumar (1983)	Est	short	5	0.36	0.09	–0.23	0.94	
			5	0.90	0.10	0.29	1.51	
			5	0.39	0.09	–0.20	0.99	
			10	0.48	0.09	–0.11	1.07	
			10	0.74	0.09	0.15	1.34	

Study	**Task**	**Interval range**	**Interval duration [s]**	***g***	***Var(g)***	**CI_L**	**CI_U**	**Note (discrimination and experience measures)**
			10	0.33	0.09	–0.26	0.93	
		medium	20	0.60	0.09	0.01	1.20	
			20	0.87	0.10	0.27	1.48	
			20	0.40	0.09	–0.20	1.00	
			80	0.55	0.09	–0.05	1.14	
			80	0.83	0.09	0.22	1.43	
			80	0.60	0.10	0.00	1.21	
			160	0.59	0.09	–0.01	1.19	
			160	0.68	0.09	0.09	1.28	
			160	0.44	0.09	–0.16	1.04	
			240	0.17	0.09	–0.42	0.76	
			240	0.48	0.09	–0.11	1.06	
			240	0.16	0.09	–0.43	0.76	
		long	900	0.07	0.09	–0.51	0.66	
			900	0.15	0.09	–0.43	0.74	
			900	0.18	0.09	–0.42	0.78	
			1800	0.43	0.09	–0.17	1.02	
			1800	0.13	0.09	–0.45	0.71	
			1800	0.22	0.09	–0.37	0.81	
	Pro	long	30	0.86	0.10	–1.47	–0.26	
			30	0.36	0.09	–0.94	0.22	
			30	0.49	0.09	–1.09	0.11	

Study	**Task**	**Interval range**	**Interval duration [s]**	***g***	***Var(g)***	**CI_L**	**CI_U**	**Note (discrimination and experience measures)**
Tysk (1984)	Est	short	7.5	0.44	0.05	–0.02	0.89	
		medium	17.5	0.10	0.05	–0.34	0.55	
			27.5	0.41	0.05	–0.05	0.86	
			450	–0.61	0.06	–1.07	–0.14	
	Pro	short	10	–0.27	0.05	–0.19	0.72	
		medium	20	–0.39	0.05	–0.06	0.84	
			30	0.78	0.06	–1.24	–0.32	
Münzel, et al. (1988)	Est	medium	240	0.38	0.08	–0.19	0.95	
			240	0.24	0.08	–0.33	0.81	
			240	0.53	0.09	–0.05	1.10	
		long	1800	0.00	0.08	–0.57	0.57	
	Pro	medium	240	0.37	0.08	–0.94	0.20	
		short	1	–0.53	0.09	–0.05	1.10	
			5	0.08	0.08	–0.65	0.48	
			10	0.20	0.08	–0.76	0.37	
	Exp			0.93	0.09	–1.52	–0.34	Questionnaire: How quickly does time pass in different everyday life situations? (scale: 1 *slowly* – 5 *quickly*)
				–0.52	0.10	–0.1	1.14	
				–0.17	0.10	–0.44	0.79	
				–0.20	0.10	–0.41	0.82	
				0.70	0.10	–1.32	–0.07	
Rammsayer (1990)	dis	ultra sh	0.05	0.95	0.05	0.52	1.37	Two–interval task (First or second interval longer?). Performance measure: difference limen (DL)

Study	**Task**	**Interval range**	**Interval duration [s]**	***g***	***Var(g)***	**CI_L**	**CI_U**	**Note (discrimination and experience measures)**
								corresponding to 70.7% correct (adaptive procedure)
Mundt, et al. (1998)	Pro	short	10	–0.13	0.09	–0.47	0.72	
		medium	30	0.87	0.10	–1.48	–0.25	
			60	0.74	0.10	–1.35	–0.13	
			120	0.61	0.10	–1.21	0.00	
	Rep	medium	10	0.18	0.09	–0.41	0.78	
			30	–0.92	0.10	–1.54	–0.30	
			60	–0.55	0.09	–1.15	0.05	
			120	–0.63	0.10	–1.23	–0.02	
	Exp			0.83	0.10	–1.44	–0.22	Visual analogue scale: How quickly did the last hour pass (slowly – fast)?
				0.95	0.10	–1.57	–0.33	
Sevigny, et al. (2003)	Dis	ultra sh	0.1	0.55	0.12	–0.13	1.24	One interval task (short or long interval presented?) Performance measure: %correct
			0.5	–0.06	0.12	–0.73	0.61	
		short	1.2	0.75	0.12	0.06	1.44	
Bschor, et al. (2004)	Est	short	8	0.00	0.06	–0.50	0.49	
		medium	43	–0.15	0.06	–0.65	0.34	
			109	–0.40	0.06	–0.90	0.10	
		long	760.2	0.59	0.07	0.09	1.10	
	Pro	short	7	–0.39	0.06	–0.11	0.89	
		medium	35	0.67	0.07	–1.18	–0.16	
			90	1.00	0.07	–1.53	–0.48	
	exp			0.98	0.07	–1.51	–0.46	Visual analogue scale: How do you experience the

Study	**Task**	**Interval range**	**Interval duration [s]**	***g***	***Var(g)***	**CI_L**	**CI_U**	**Note (discrimination and experience measures)**
								flow of time today (slow – fast)?
Mahlberg, et al. (2008)	Rep	short	1	1.09	0.08	0.53	1.64	
			6	0.98	0.08	0.44	1.53	
		medium	37	0.09	0.07	–0.43	0.60	
Gil & Droit–Volet	Dis	ultra sh	1	–0.17	0.08	–0.71	0.37	Temporal bisection task; anchor durations (a.d.): 400 and 1600 ms (Is the interval presented more similar to the short or to the long a.d.?) Performance measure: weber fractions
Msetfi, et al. (2012) Exp. 1	Dis	short	1	0.84	0.12	0.16	1.52	Two–interval task (First or second interval longer?). Performance measure: DL corresponding to 75% correct (adaptive procedure)
		ultra sh	0.05	–0.28	0.11	–0.93	0.38	
Msetfi, et al. (2012) Exp. 2	Dis	short	1	0.34	0.05	–0.10	0.79	See *Msetfi et al. (2012) Exp. 1*
		ultra sh	0.05	–0.14	0.05	–0.59	0.30	
Oberfeld, et al. (2014)	Est	ultra sh	0.5	–0.12	0.09	–0.71	0.47	
		short	2	0.27	0.09	–0.32	0.87	
		medium	60	–0.12	0.09	–0.71	0.47	
		long	1800	–0.33	0.09	–0.93	0.26	
	Pro	ultra sh	0.5	0.01	0.09	–0.60	0.58	
		short	2	0.20	0.09	–0.80	0.39	
		medium	60	0.21	0.09	–0.80	0.38	
	Rep	ultra sh	0.5	–0.10	0.09	–0.69	0.50	
		short	2	–0.09	0.09	–0.68	0.51	
		medium	60	–0.37	0.09	–0.97	0.23	

Study	**Task**	**Interval range**	**Interval duration [s]**	***g***	***Var(g)***	**CI_L**	**CI_U**	**Note (discrimination and experience measures)**
	Exp			0.05	0.09	–0.64	0.54	Visual analogue scale: How do you experience the flow of time today (slow – fast)?
Kornbrot, et al. (2013)	Est	short	4.33	–0.40	0.10	–1.01	0.21	
		medium	10.86	–0.78	0.10	–1.40	–0.15	
			19.21	–0.86	0.10	–1.50	–0.23	
			33.78	–0.55	0.10	–1.16	0.07	
			60.92	–0.52	0.10	–1.14	0.09	
	Pro	short	4.33	–0.71	0.10	0.08	1.33	
		medium	10.86	–0.66	0.10	0.04	1.28	
			19.21	–0.76	0.10	0.14	1.39	
			33.78	–0.67	0.10	0.05	1.29	
			60.92	–0.59	0.10	–0.03	1.21	
Mioni, et al. (in prep)	Pro	ultra sh	0.5	–1.09	0.16	0.30	1.88	
		short	1	–0.69	0.15	–0.07	1.45	
			1.5	0.02	0.14	–0.76	0.72	
	Rep	ultra sh	0.5	0.47	0.15	–0.28	1.22	
		short	1	0.77	0.15	0.01	1.54	
			1.5	0.24	0.14	–0.51	0.98	